How did Saddam Hussein maintain control in Iraq? Why is Britain more democratic than Russia? Why did Hutus kill an estimated half a million Tutsis in Rwanda in 1994? Puzzles such as these are the focus of comparative politics. Comparative politics is the study of processes and institutions within countries, whereas international relations is the study of interactions among countries. Prompted by real-world puzzles, comparativists investigate broader, more theoretical questions: How do different forms of governance differ, and how do they affect everyday life? How does one country become more democratic than another? Why do relations between some ethnic groups turn violent? This course introduces students to some of the central puzzles and theories of comparative politics in order to help them better understand world events.

We will explore the following political phenomena: types of governance, revolutionary movements and revolutions, democratization, participation and activism, poverty and its alleviation, ethnic conflict and peace, and state failure. For each of the topics we will spend one week examining explanations of the phenomenon and a second week evaluating the explanations against real-world examples. Are the existing explanations satisfactory, and, if not, what alternative explanations can we suggest? The examples are drawn from most regions of the world, including the Middle East, Africa, Asia, Europe, the former Soviet Union, North America, and South America.

**Course Materials**

To evaluate the explanations, we will read scholarly works as well as journalistic accounts, travelogues, and policy pieces. Political novels are suggested for further reading. The course also incorporates film clips, slides, and policy exercises.

**Books and Articles:** Two works are available for purchase at the bookstore: *The Magic Lantern* and *We Wish to Inform You That Tomorrow We Will Be Killed With Our Families*. Unless otherwise noted, other required materials are included in the coursepack, which is also at the bookstore. The books are on regular reserve at Kelvin Smith Library, and the coursepack is available through e-reserves at [http://catalog.cwru.edu/screens/reserve.html](http://catalog.cwru.edu/screens/reserve.html).

**News:** Students are strongly encouraged to follow world events. These sources offer some of the best foreign coverage:

- *The Economist* is available for free online through EuclidPLUS and in print at Kelvin Smith Periodicals. For information about a student subscription rate call 1-800-456-6086.

* No office hours January 18 and 25, February 15 and 22, March 8 and 22, April 19 and 26.
Course Requirements

Participation: The focus of each class will be on discussion, and students are strongly encouraged to take notes on the readings in order to be prepared to integrate and critique the materials and to pose questions for discussion. Readings should be completed by the first day of the week they are assigned. Because participation is critical to understanding the material, students are expected to attend all classes. Except under extraordinary circumstances, absenteeism will negatively affect students’ final grades.

Reading Responses: In addition to reading course materials and participating in class, students will write a reading response for three of the seven “Explanations” weeks. The purpose of the reading responses is to help students understand, critique, and integrate the readings and prepare to pose questions for discussion in class. Students should develop an argument related to an analytical question, such as:

▪ How are the explanations similar and how are they different?
▪ What are the strengths and weaknesses of the different explanations?
▪ If the author provides evidence, how well does the evidence support the argument?

Students are encouraged to ask and answer alternative questions as long as these questions elicit an analysis of the assigned materials. For the reading responses informal citations—phrases like “as Goodwin argues”—are acceptable. Reading responses should be between one and a half to two pages double-spaced. They must be submitted at the beginning of the first class of the week the analyzed materials are assigned. Evaluation of the responses will take into account the degree of independent thinking, use of assigned materials, and quality of writing.

Short Essays: Students will write a short essay for three of the seven “Examples” weeks. The purpose of the essays is to help students evaluate the readings and prepare to pose questions for discussion in class. For these essays the students should develop an argument through the application of the explanations from the previous week to the real-world examples found in the course materials. Students may choose which three weeks to write the essays; however, they may not write on the same topics as they covered in the reading responses. For example, if a student writes a reading response on democratization, he or she cannot write a short essay on democratization. The essays should be between two and two and a half pages double-spaced. They must be submitted at the beginning of the first class of the week the evaluated materials are assigned. Grading of the responses will take into account the degree of independent thinking, use of assigned materials, and quality of writing.

Final Assignment: Students will complete a final, take-home assignment, for which they can use notes and readings but cannot confer with others. The assignment will include a series of essay questions, requiring integration of the seven political phenomena. Assignments will be distributed at the end of class Tuesday, April 24 and must be turned in at 218 Mather House Monday, April 30 no later than 4 pm. Students should plan their schedules accordingly and organize and review their notes in advance.

All written work should be carefully structured and grammatically correct. To avoid plagiarism, students should review “Plagiarism: What It is and How to Recognize and Avoid It,” distributed in class. Cases of plagiarism and other forms of academic dishonesty will be investigated by university judicial bodies.

Class participation and attendance will constitute 15 percent of the course grade, the three reading responses will count for 25 percent, the three short essays for 30 percent, and the final assignment for 30 percent. Students will lose a half a grade on any assignment for each day it is late.
Course Schedule and Readings

Day 1 (January 16): Introduction to Course and Comparative Politics

TYPES OF GOVERNANCE

Week 1 (January 18): Explanations


Week 2 (January 23, 25): Examples


REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS and REVOLUTIONS

Week 3 (January 30, February 1): Explanations


Week 4 (February 6, 8): Examples


SUGGESTED:

DEMOCRATIZATION

Week 5 (February 13, 15): Explanations


Week 6 (February 20, 22): Examples


PARTICIPATION and ACTIVISM

Week 7 (February 27, March 1):  Explanations


Week 8 (March 6, 8):  Examples


NO Class March 13, 15
POVERTY and ITS ALLEVIATION

Week 9 (March 20, 22): Explanations AND Examples


Students may write a reading response or a short essay for this week. Both types of papers are due March 20.
Week 10 (March 27, March 29): Explanations


Week 11 (April 3, 5): Examples

STATE FAILURE

Week 12 (April 10, 12): Explanations


Week 13 (April 17, 19): Examples


CONCLUSION

Final Day (April 24, No Class April 26): Integrating the Phenomena

For the final day students are expected to review their notes and be prepared to integrate the topics we studied.

DUE: Monday, April 30 at 4:00 PM in 218 Mather House—Final Assignment