

Math 122 - #14

Differential Equation: $y' = k(y - b)$

1. Find the general solution of $y' = -3(y - 2)$ and graph the two solutions satisfying $y(0) = 0$ and $y(0) = 4$.
2. Solve $y' + 6y = 12$ and $y(2) = 10$
3. A 5-lb roast initially at 50°F is put into a 375°F oven when $t = 0$. The temperature $T(t)$ of the roast is 125°F when $t = 75$ min. When will the roast be 150°F ?
4. A room has a constant temperature of 60° . If a body in the room cools from 100° to 90° in 10 minutes, how much longer will it take for its temperature to decrease to 80° ?
5. A glass of lemonade with temperature of 40°F is left to sit in a room with constant temperature of 70°F . If the temperature is 52°F after 1 hour, what will the temperature be after 5 hours?
6. A frozen turkey (0°F) is placed in a hot oven. After 1 hour the turkey is 43.775° . After 3 hours, the temperature is 119.24°F . What is the temperature of the oven?

Answers

1. $y = 2 + ce^{-3t}$
2. $y = 8e^{12-6t} + 2$
3. 105 mins
4. 14.09 min
5. 67°F
6. 460°F