

JULIE JUOLA EXLINE

Department of Psychological Sciences
Case Western Reserve University
10900 Euclid Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44106-7123
Phone: (216) 368-8573
E-mail: julie.exline@case.edu

Employment

- 2013 – pres. Professor, Department of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.
- 2013 – 2015 Armington Professor, Department of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.
- 2013 – 2015 Director of Clinical Training, Department of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.
- 2008 Senior Research Associate, Psychology & Religion Research Group, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom. (Summer appointment, June-August)
- 2006 – 2013 Associate Professor with Tenure, Department of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.
- 2000 – 2006 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, CWRU.
- 1997 - 2000 Visiting Researcher / Postdoctoral Research Associate in Social Psychology, CWRU.
Advisor: Dr. Roy Baumeister.
- 1997 - 1998 Consultant, National Institute for Healthcare Research.

Education and Credentialing

- 2007 – pres. Licensed as a psychologist in the State of Ohio, License #6362.
- 2007 Completed a 2-year certificate program in Spiritual Direction (Ignatian Spirituality) from John Carroll University, Cleveland, Ohio.
- 1997 Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology from the State University of New York at Stony Brook.
Advisor: Dr. Marci Lobel. Internship: Montefiore Hospital, Bronx, NY.
- 1994 M. A. in Psychology from the State University of New York at Stony Brook.
- 1987 B.S. in Computer Science, University of Michigan.

Professional Leadership and Awards

- 2016 Received the Virginia Sexton Mentoring Award from the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality (Division 36 of the American Psychological Association)
- 2013 – 2015 Selected to serve as Armington Professor, Case Western Reserve University
- 2011-2013 Elected to serve as President of the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality (Division 36 of the American Psychological Association). (Election: 2011; Presidential term: August 2012-August 2013; Past President in 2013/2014)
- 2008 –2011 Elected to serve as Member at Large of the Psychology of Religion Division of the American Psychological Association (Division 36). (3-year appointment)
- 2003 Received Margaret Gorman Early Career Award from American Psychological Association's Psychology of Religion Division (Div. 36).

Grant Activity

- 2016-pres. Principal Investigator on a proposal entitled *Understanding Supernatural Attributions: Types, Predictors, and Consequences* (Nick Stauner, Frank Fincham, Kenneth Pargament, Heath Demaree, Roy Baumeister, Co-PIs) submitted to the John Templeton Foundation, \$2,439,772. (received full funding; July 2016-June 2019, extended to June 2021; Grant # 59916)
- 2012 – 2016 Principal Investigator on a proposal entitled *Religious/Spiritual Struggle: Predictors, Pathways, and Potential for Growth and Transformation* (Kenneth I. Pargament, Melinda Stanley, Ellen Teng, & Todd Hall, Co-PIs). Proposal submitted to the John Templeton Foundation, \$1,376,073. (received full funding, July 2013-June 2016; Grant # 36094)
- 2011 – 2015 Co-investigator for a proposal entitled *The Development, Validation, and Dissemination of Measures of Intellectual Humility and Humility* (Peter Hill and June Tangney, PIs). Submitted to the John Templeton Foundation, \$1,527,276. (received full funding, start date June 2013; Grant # 29630)
- 2009 Co-PI on proposal entitled *Building End-of-Life Science through Positive Human Strengths and Traits* (Barbara Daly, PI) as a P30 to NIH/NINR, \$1,194,667. Direct costs: \$760,934. (funded)
- 2009 Awarded full funding for a project entitled *The Role of Forgiveness in End-of-Life Care and Bereavement* from the Fetzer Institute (Julie Exline, PI; Maryjo Prince-Paul and Everett Worthington, co-PIs), \$72,661.
- 2009 Co-PI on proposal entitled *Relational Communication and Quality of Life in Advanced Cancer* (Maryjo Prince-Paul, PI) for a pilot funding initiative of the Case Comprehensive Cancer Center and the American Cancer Society, \$30,000.(funded)

- 2009 Nominated for the Carl F. Wittke Award for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching, CWRU.
- 2006 Member of Institute Core Research Group for a proposal entitled “The Flame of Love” submitted to the John Templeton Foundation (Stephen Post and Margaret Poloma, Co-PIs), \$2,458,132. (funded)
- 2004 Received W. P. Jones Presidential Faculty Development Fund Award, Case Western Reserve University, \$3000.
- 2003 In collaboration with Elsie Finley, received Library Opportunity Grant from CWRU to expand holdings in the psychology of religion & morality.
- 2002 Awarded full funding for grant entitled *The Self as a Conduit of Love* from the Institute for Research on Unlimited Love, \$68,990. (Julie Exline, PI: Funding period 7/2003-6/2005)
- 2002 W. P. Jones Presidential Faculty Development Fund Award, CWRU, \$4000.
- 2001 W. P. Jones Presidential Faculty Development Fund Award, CWRU, \$1400.
- 2000 Selected to participate in the Pew Younger Scholars Mentoring Program. Mentor: Dr. David G. Myers.
- 2000 Selected to participate in the Positive Psychology Summer Training Institute for 2001. Project title: *Letters, logic, and letting loose: Can writing about past hurts facilitate forgiveness?*
- 1999 Received research seed award (The Human Dimension of Divine Forgiveness: Facilitators, Barriers, and Belief-Related Outcomes) from the American Psychological Association’s Division 36 (Psychology of Religion).
- 1998 As Co-Primary Investigator with Dr. Roy Baumeister, awarded research grant (Humility, Egotism, Forgiveness & the Victim Role) from the John Templeton Foundation (\$248,391).
- 1993 Received Departmental Award for Excellence in Teaching, Computer Practicum of Graduate Correlation and Regression Course.

Media

From January 2013-June 2015 I did a monthly blog for *Psychology Today* entitled *Light & Shadow: Challenges in Religious and Spiritual Life*. (30 entries)

Our work has been featured in media outlets such as *CNN.com*, *ABCNews.com*, *Newsweek*, *Time.com*, *MSNBC.com*, *Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) Radio*, *US News & World Report*, *The National Post (Canada)*, *The New York Times*, *The Los Angeles Times*, *USA Today*, *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, *The Columbus Dispatch*, *The Cleveland Plain Dealer*, *The Chicago Tribune*, *Times Online (U. K.)*, *Times of India*, *The Huffington Post*, *Readers Digest*, *Psychology Today*, *Reddit*, *The Onion*, *Women's Health*, *Self*, *Cosmopolitan*, *Shape*, *Ladies' Home Journal*, *Good Housekeeping*, and *Woman's Day*, as well as many smaller newspapers and internet publications.

Publications

Exline, J. J. (in press). Anger toward God and divine forgiveness. Chapter to appear in E. L. Worthington, J., & N. Wade (Eds.), *Handbook of forgiveness* (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge.

Saritoprak, S. N., & Exline, J. J. (in press). Applying a mindset of spiritual jihad to religious/spiritual struggles: The development of a preliminary measure. Chapter to appear in A. L. Ai, P. M. Wink, & K. A. Harris (Eds.), *Assessing spirituality in a diverse world*. New York: Springer.

Saritoprak, S. N., & Exline, J. J. (in press). Religious coping among Muslims with mental and medical health concerns. [Book chapter; citation pending]

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Grubbs, J. B., & Pargament, K. I. (in press). Religious and spiritual struggles: Bifactor model stability over one year. Chapter to appear in A. L. Ai, P. M. Wink, & K. A. Harris (Eds.), *Assessing spirituality in a diverse world*. New York: Springer.

Wilt, J. A., Evans, W. R., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., Fletcher, T. L., & Teng, E. J. (in press). Predictors of moral struggles among Veterans. *Traumatology*.

Wilt, J. A., Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. (in press). Religion, spirituality, and well-being. Chapter to appear in J. E. Maddux (Ed.), *Social psychological foundations of well-being and life satisfaction*. New York: Routledge.

Wilt, J. A., Stauner, N., Harriott, V. A., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (in press). Partnering with God: Religious coping and perceptions of divine intervention predict spiritual transformation in response to religious/spiritual struggle. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*.

Zell, A. L., Exline, J. J., & Lobel, M. (in press). Navigating the perils of outperformance. Chapter to appear in J. Suls, R. L. Collins, & L. Wheeler (Eds.) *Social comparison in judgment and behavior*. Oxford University Press.

- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Campbell, W. K., McCain, J., & Twenge, J. M. (2019). Emerging adult reactions to labeling regarding age-group differences in narcissism and entitlement. *PLOS One*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0215637>
- Kusina, J. R., & Exline, J. J. (2019). Beyond body image: A systematic review of classroom-based initiatives targeting body images of adolescents. *Adolescent Research Review*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1007/s40894-019-00121-1
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Kusina, J. R., & Pargament, K. I. (2019). Religious and spiritual struggles, religiousness, and alcohol problems among undergraduates. *Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community*. Advance online publication. DOI: [10.1080/10852352.2019.1603678](https://doi.org/10.1080/10852352.2019.1603678)
- Yali, A. M., Glazer, S. L., & Exline, J. J. (2019). Closeness to God, anger toward God, and seeing such anger as morally acceptable: Links with life satisfaction. *Mental Health, Religion and Culture*. Advance online publication. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13674676.2019.1592135>
- Bradley, D. F., Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A., Coleman, T. J., Grubbs, J. B., & Hood, R. W. (2018). The Reasons of Atheists and Agnostics for Nonbelief in God's Existence Scale: Development and initial validation. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 10, 263-275. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000073>
- Evans, W. R., Stanley, M. A., Barrera, T. L., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Teng, E. J. (2018). Morally injurious events and psychological distress among veterans: Examining the mediating role of religious and spiritual struggles. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 10, 360-367.
- Exline, J. J. (2018, July). Mentoring: Companions on a journey. *Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Newsletter*. <http://www.apadivisions.org/division-36/publications/newsletters/religion/2018/07/mentoring.aspx>
- Grubbs, J. B., Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., & Exline, J. J. (2018). Narcissism, religion, and spirituality. In T. Hermann, A. Brunell, & J. Foster (Eds.), *The handbook of trait narcissism: Key advances, research methods and controversies* (pp. 389-397). New York: Springer.
- Grubbs, J. B., Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2018). Predicting pornography use over time: Does self-reported "addiction" matter? *Addictive Behaviors*. DOI: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2018.02.028. Advance online publication.
- Homolka, S. J., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., & Pargament, K. I. (2018). Religious and spiritual struggles among adolescents: Implications for youth workers and research. In B. D. Espinoza, J. R. Estep, & S. Morgenthaler (Eds.), *Story, formation and culture: From theory to practice in ministry with children* (pp. 253-271). Eugene, OR: Pickwick.

- Pargament, K. I. & Exline, J. J. (2018). The psychology of religion: The state of an evolving field. In J. Levin (Ed.), *Religion and the social sciences* (pp. 17-37). West Conshohocken, PA: Templeton Press.
- Saritoprak, S. N., Exline, J. J., & Stauner, N. (2018). Spiritual jihad among U.S. Muslims: Preliminary measurement and associations with well-being and growth. *Religions*, 9(5), 158. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel9050158>
- Sedlar, A. E., Stauner, N., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., Grubbs, J. B., & Bradley, D. F. (2018). Spiritual struggles among atheists: Implications for psychological distress and well-being. *Religions*. 9(8), 242. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel9080242>
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Wilt, J. A., & Grubbs, J. B. (2018). Stressful life events and religiousness predict struggles about religion and spirituality. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000189>
- Wilt, J. A., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2018). The transformative power of the sacred: Social, personality, and religious/spiritual antecedents and consequents of sacred moments during a religious/spiritual struggle. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000176>
- Wilt, J. A., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., Barrera, T. L., & Teng, E. J. (2018). Spiritual transformation among veterans in response to a religious/spiritual struggle. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000208>
- Bradley, D. F., Exline, J. J., & Uzdavines, A. W. (2017). Relational reasons for nonbelief in the existence of gods: An important adjunct to intellectual nonbelief. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 9, 319-327. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000073>
- Exline, J. J., Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, A., & Stauner, N. (2017). God belief as an innate aspect of human nature: A response to John Shook and questions for Justin Barrett. *Method and Theory in the Study of Religion*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1163/15700682-12341400
- Exline, J. J., Kamble, S., & Stauner, N. (2017). Anger toward God(s) among undergraduates in India. *Religions*, 8, 94. DOI: 10.3390/rel8090194
- Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., Stauner, N., Harriott, V. A., & Saritoprak, S. (2017). Self-forgiveness and religious/spiritual struggles. In L. Woodyatt, E. L., Worthington, Jr., M. Wenzel, & B. J. Griffin (Eds.), *Handbook of the psychology of self-forgiveness* (pp. 131-145). New York: Springer.
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Campbell, W. K., Twenge, J. M., & Pargament, K. I. (2017). God owes me: The role of divine entitlement in predicting struggles with a deity. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1037/rel0000147

- Grubbs, J. B., Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Krause, S. (2017). Moral disapproval and perceived addiction to Internet pornography: A longitudinal examination. *Addiction*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1111/add.14007
- Rasmussen, K. R., Grubbs, J. B., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2017). Social desirability bias in pornography-related self-reports: The role of religion. *Journal of Sex Research*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1080/00224499.2017.1399196
- Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Lindberg, M., Park, C., & Pargament, K. I. (2017). Theological beliefs about suffering and interactions with the divine. *Psychology of Religion & Spirituality*, 9, 137-147. DOI: 10.1037/rel0000067
- Wilt, J. A., Grubbs, J. B., Lindberg, M. J., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2017). Anxiety predicts increases in religious/spiritual doubt over two weeks, one month, and one year. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 27, 26-34.
- Wilt, J. A., Grubbs, J. B., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2017). Religious and spiritual struggles, past and present: Relations to the Big Five and well-being. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 27, 51-64. DOI: 10.1080/10508619.2016.1183251
- Wilt, J. A., Hall, T. W., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2017). Trajectories of religious/spiritual struggles between years 1 and 2 of college: The predictive role of religious belief salience. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 27, 172-187. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10508619.2017.1362186>
- Wilt, J. A., Stauner, N., Lindberg, M. J., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2017). Struggle with ultimate meaning: A unique component of the psychological experience of meaning in life. *Journal of Positive Psychology*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1080/17439760.2017.1279208
- Abu-Raiya, H., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., & Agbaria, Q. (2016). Prevalence, predictors, and implications of religious/spiritual struggles among Muslims. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1111/jssr.12230
- Bradley, D. F., Grubbs, J. B., Uzdavines, A., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Perceived addiction to internet pornography among religious believers and nonbelievers. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity*, 2-3, 225-243. DOI:10.1080/10720162.2016.1162237
- Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, A., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2016). Counseling atheists who experience religious and spiritual struggles. In A. E. Schmidt, T. S. J. O'Connor, M. Chow, & P. Berendsen (Eds.), *Thriving on the edge: Integrating spiritual practice, theory, and research* (pp. 193-206). Toronto, ON: CASC Southwestern Ontario Region.
- Exline, J. J. (2016). The role of a “quiet ego” in forgiveness. In K. W. Brown & M. Leary (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of hypo-egoic phenomena: Theory and research on the quiet ego* (pp. 257-269). New York: Oxford University Press.

- Exline, J. J., Homolka, S. J., & Harriott, V. A. (2016). Divine struggles: Links with body image concerns, binging, and compensatory behaviors around eating. *Mental Health, Religion & Culture, 19*, 8-22. DOI: 10.1080/13674676.2015.1087977
- Exline, J. J., Krause, S. J., & Broer, K. A. (2016). Spiritual struggle among patients seeking treatment for chronic headaches: Anger and protest behaviors toward God. *Journal of Religion and Health, 55*, 1729-1747. DOI 10.1007/s10943-016-0259-y
- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Hall, T. W., & Harriott, V. A. (2017). Predictors of growth from spiritual struggle among Christian undergraduates: Religious coping and perceptions of helpful action by God are both important. *Journal of Positive Psychology, 5*, 501-508.
- Griffin, B. J., Worthington, E. L., Jr., Leach, J. D., Hook, J. N., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Davis, D. E. (2016). Sexual congruence moderates the associations of hypersexual behavior with spiritual struggle and sexual self-concept. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity, 2-3*, 279-295. DOI: 10.1080/10720162.2016.1150924
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2016). Understanding entitlement as a cognitive-personality vulnerability to psychological distress. *Psychological Bulletin, 142*, 1204-1226. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/bul0000063>
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Volk, F., & Lindberg, M. J. (2016). Internet pornography use, perceived addiction, and religious/spiritual struggles. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1007/s10508-016-0772-9
- Grubbs, J. B., Wilt, J. A., Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Self, struggle, and soul: Linking personality, self-concept, and religious/spiritual struggle. *Personality and Individual Differences, 101*, 144-152.
- Oemig Dworsky, C. K., Pargament, K. I., Wong, S., & Exline, J. J. (2016). Suppressing spiritual struggles: The role of experiential avoidance in mental health. *Journal of Contextual Behavioral Science, 5*, 258-265.
- Pargament, K. I., Wong, S., & Exline, J. J. (2016). Wholeness and holiness: The spiritual dimensions of eudaimonics. In J. Vittersø (Ed.), *Handbook of eudaimonic well-being* (pp. 379-394). New York: Springer.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Grubbs, J. B., Pargament, K. I., Bradley, D. F., & Uzdavines, A. (2016). Bifactor models of religious and spiritual struggles: Distinct from religiousness and distress. *Religions, 7(6)*, 68. DOI: 10.3390/rel7060068
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Religious and spiritual struggles as concerns for health and well-being. *Horizonte, 14(41)*, 48-75. DOI: 0.5752/P.2175-5841.2016v14n41p48

- Twenge, J. M., Sherman, R. A., Exline, J. J., & Grubbs, J. B. (2016). Declines in American adults' religious participation and beliefs, 1972-2014. *SAGE Open*, January-March 2016, 1-13. DOI: 10.1177/2158244016638133
- Wilt, J. A., Cooper, E. B., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Associations of perceived addiction to internet pornography with religious/spiritual and psychological functioning. *Sexual Addiction & Compulsivity*, 2-3. 260-278. DOI: 10.1080/10720162.2016.1140604
- Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Park, C. L., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). God's role in suffering: Theodicies, divine struggle, and mental health. *Psychology of Religion & Spirituality*, 8, 352-362. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000058>
- Wilt, J. A., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016). Personality, religious and spiritual struggles, and well-being. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 8, 341-351. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rel0000054>
- Abu-Raiya, H., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2015). Understanding and addressing religious/spiritual struggles in health care. *Health and Social Work*, 40(4), e126-134. e134 doi:10.1093/hsw/hlv055
- Abu-Raiya, H., Pargament, K. I., Weissberger, A., & Exline, J. J. (2015). An examination of religious/spiritual struggle among Israeli Jews. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1080/10508619.2014.1003519.
- Bradley, D. F., Exline, J. J., & Uzdavines, A. (2015). The god of nonbelievers: Characteristics of a hypothetical god. *Science, Religion and Culture*, 2, 120-130. <http://smithandfranklin.com/current-issues/The-God-of-Nonbelievers-Characteristics-of-a-Hypothetical-God/9/16/125/html>
- Exline, J. J., Grubbs, J. B., & Homolka, S. J. (2015). Seeing God as cruel vs. distant: Links with divine struggles involving anger, doubt, and fear of God's disapproval. *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 25, 29-41.
- Grubbs, J. B., Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Lindberg, M. J. (2015). Perceived addiction to internet pornography and psychological distress: Examining relationships concurrently and over time. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*. Advance online publication. DOI: 10.1037/adb0000114
- Twenge, J. M., Exline, J. J., Grubbs, J. B., Sastry, R., & Campbell, W. K. (2015). Generational and time period differences in American adolescents' religious orientation, 1966-2014. *PLOS ONE*. DOI: <http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0121454>
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., Griffin, B. J., Lavelock, C. R., & Exline, J. J. (2015). Compassion as a virtue affected by religion, spirituality, and other virtues. In T. Plante (Ed.), *The psychology of compassion and cruelty: Understanding the emotional, spiritual, and religious influences* (pp. 17-34). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.

- Exline, J. J. (2014). Getting angry at God. *Christian Reflection*, [Fall 2014 Issue: Anger], 65-72. <http://www.baylor.edu/content/services/document.php/235842.pdf>
- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Grubbs, J. B., & Yali, A. M. (2014). The Religious and Spiritual Struggles Scale: Development and initial validation. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, 6, 208-222. DOI: 10.1037/a0036465
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2014). Why did God make me this way? Anger at God in the context of personal transgressions. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 42, 315-325.
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2014). Humbling yourself before God: Humility as a reliable buffer against spiritual struggle. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 42, 41-49. 0091-6471/410-730
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Twenge, J. M. (2014). Psychological entitlement and ambivalent sexism: Understanding the role of entitlement in predicting two forms of sexism. *Sex Roles*, 70, 209-220. doi: 10.1007/s11199-014-0360-1
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Hook, J. N., & Carlisle, R. D. (2014). Transgression as addiction: Religiosity and moral disapproval as predictors of perceived addiction to pornography. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 44, 125-136. DOI: 10.1007/s10508-013-0257-z
- Zell, A. L., & Exline, J. J. (2014). Sparing others through social comparison. In Z. Krizan & F. X. Gibbons (Eds.), *Communal functions of social comparison* (pp. 95-119). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Exline, J. J. (2013). Anger toward God as a spiritual struggle. *The Table*, 2. <http://cct.biola.edu/journal/article/2013/fall/anger-towards-god-spiritual-struggle/>
- Exline, J. J. (2013). The thorny issue of forgiveness: A psychological perspective. *Pepperdine Dispute Resolution Law Journal*, 13, 13-33.
- Exline, J. J. (2013). Tuning in to the voices of our members: Highlights from the recent survey of Division 36. *Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Newsletter*, 37(1), 1-6.
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- Exline, J. J. (2013). Religious and spiritual struggles. In K. I. Pargament (Editor-in-Chief), J. J. Exline, & J. W. Jones (Associate Eds.), *APA handbook of psychology, religion, and spirituality (Volume 1: Context, theory, and research)*; pp. 459-475). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Exline, J. J., Homolka, S. J., & Grubbs, J. B. (2013). Negative views of parents and struggles with God: An exploration of two mediators. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 41, 200-212.

- Exline, J. J., Prince-Paul, M., Root, B. L., & Peereboom, K. S. (2013). Anger toward God among family members of hospice patients. *Journal of Palliative Medicine, 16*, 369-375. DOI: 10.1089/jpm.2012.0246
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- Exline, J. J., Zell, A. L., & Lobel, M. (2013). Sidestepping awkward encounters: Avoidance as a response to outperformance-related discomfort. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 43*, 706-720. DOI: 10.1111/j.1559-1816.2013.01047.x
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Campbell, W. K. (2013). I deserve better and God knows it! Psychological entitlement as a robust predictor of anger at God. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, 5*, 192-200.
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Material under Review

- Barrera, T. L., Farmer, A., Lamkin, J. P., Stanley, M. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Teng, E. J. *Characterizing religious and spiritual struggles in U.S. veterans: A qualitative study*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Bockrath, M. F., Pargament, K. I., Harriott, V. A., Pomerleau, J., Homolka, S., Chandhury, Z., & Exline, J. J. *Religious/spiritual struggles and their links to psychological adjustment: A meta-analysis of longitudinal studies*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Breuninger, M., Wilt, J. A., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., Teng, E., & Stanley, M. *Spiritual struggles among veterans*. Manuscript submitted for publication. [under revision]

- Chase, T., Teng, E., Zvolensky, M. J., Stanley, M., Barrera, T. L., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. *The war inside: Emotion regulation difficulties in military veterans*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Pargament, K. I., Wong, S., & Exline, J. J. (2019). *The holiness of wholeness: Religious contributions to human flourishing*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Saritoprak, S. N., Exline, J. J., & Abu-Raiya, H. (2018). *Spiritual jihad as an emerging psychological concept: Connections with religious/spiritual struggles, virtues, and perceived growth*. Manuscript submitted for publication. [under revision]
- Stauner, N., Tewksbury, A., Exline, J. J., Russo-Netzer, P., Wilt, J. A., & Vail, K. E. (2019). *Death attitudes, religious and spiritual struggles, and well-being*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., Cowden, R. G., Davis, E. B., & Exline, J. J. (2019). *Virtues in positive psychology and the psychology of religion and spirituality: Existing overlap and promising possibilities*. Manuscript submitted for publication.

Manuscripts in Preparation

- Exline, J. J., Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, A. W., & Grubbs, J. B. *Reasons for belief and nonbelief in God*. Manuscript in preparation.
- Exline, J. J., Stauner, N., Fincham, F. D., May, R. W., Wilt, J. A., Pargament, K. I., Baumeister, R. F., & Demaree, H. A. *Supernatural attributions*. Manuscript in preparation.
- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Stauner, N., Grubbs, J. G., & Yali, A. M. *A 14-item brief form of the Religious and Spiritual Struggles Scale: Development and preliminary validation*. Manuscript in preparation.
- Harper, K. L., Stanley, M. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Fletcher, T., & Teng, E. *The impact of social support and morally injurious events on PTSD symptoms in veterans*. Manuscript in preparation.
- Harriott, V. A., & Exline, J. J. *Demonic struggles*. Manuscript in preparation.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Wilt, J. A. *Meaning, religious/spiritual struggles, and well-being*. Manuscript in preparation.
- Wilt, J., Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. *Distal predictors of supernatural beliefs and experiences*. Manuscript in preparation.

Selected Professional Presentations (back to 2010 only; full list available from the author)

Exline, J. J. (2019, April). *Looking beyond the material world: Spiritual struggles and supernatural attributions*. Invited presentation for the annual Scandrette Lecture at Wheaton College, Wheaton, IL.

Bradley, D.F., & Exline, J.J. (2019, April). *Sensitivity to potential anti-atheist discrimination: Psychological correlates and relationship with psychological well-being*. Presentation at the Annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Bowling Green, OH.

Exline, J. J. (2019, April). *Spiritual struggles and supernatural attributions: A relational perspective*. Invited keynote address at the annual meeting of the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH.

Kusina, J.R., & Exline, J.J. (2019, April). Perceived attachment to God, Contingencies of self-worth, and body appreciation. In J.R. Kusina (Chair), *Relational Spirituality in Personal and Divine Contexts: Links with Struggle and Perceived Growth*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Conference for the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Bowling Green, OH.

Saritoprak, S.N., & Exline, J.J. (2019, April). I am not a terrorist: Interpersonal struggles among Muslims. In J.R. Kusina (Chair), *Relational spirituality in personal and divine contexts: Links with struggle and perceived growth*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Conference for the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Bowling Green, OH.

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Van Tongeren, D. R., Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, A., & DeWall, C. N. (2019, April). Religious deidentification, supernatural attributions, and religious/spiritual struggles. In D. F. Bradley & J. Engelman (chairs), *Religious exit, non-belief, and well-being* conducted at the 17th annual meeting of the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality – APA Division 36, Bowling Green, Ohio. <https://bit.ly/sprs19>

Wilt, J. A., Dingness, A., & Exline, J. J. (2019, April). Relational and non-relational religious/spiritual struggles: Different assessments lead to different associations with religious coping. In J.R. Kusina (Chair), *Relational Spirituality in Personal and Divine Contexts: Links with Struggle and Perceived Growth*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Conference for the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Bowling Green, OH.

Exline, J. J. (2019, February). *Religious and spiritual struggles: A brief overview*. Invited presentation at the Existential Psychology Preconference at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Portland, OR.

Wilt, J. A., Stauner, S., & Exline, J. J. (2019, February). *Religious/spiritual, personality, and cognitive factors predict beliefs in and experiences with supernatural entities*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Portland, OR.

Exline, J. J. (2019, January). *Religious and spiritual struggles: A brief overview*. Invited presentation to the Psychology Department at Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, CA.

- Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. (2018, November). *The roles of divine attributions and afterlife belief in well-being's relationship to religiousness*. Presentation at the Second International Conference on Well-Being, Singapore. Available online at <https://goo.gl/iKNCDj>.
- Exline, J. J. (2018, October). *Light and shadow in religious and spiritual life: Spiritual struggles and supernatural attributions*. Invited set of workshop presentations for the Merchab Institute, Springdale, Arkansas.
- Bradley, D. F., & Exline, J. J. (2018, August). Sensitivity to potential anti-atheist discrimination: Psychological correlates and relationship with psychological well-being. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Attributions in religious and spiritual cognition*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Exline, J. J., & Stauner, N. (2018, August). How do supernatural and natural worlds interface? Connections with perceived supernatural experience. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Attributions in religious and spiritual cognition*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Kusina, J. R., & Exline, J. J. (2018, August). God as a basis of self-worth: Links with body appreciation and intuitive eating. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Attributions in religious and spiritual cognition*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Fincham, F.D., May, R. W., & Baumeister, R. F. (2018, August). Facilitative characteristics of natural and supernatural and natural attributions across contexts. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Attributions in religious and spiritual cognition*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Fincham, F. D., & May, R. W. (2018, August). Making meaning of Hurricane Hermine with supernatural attributions. Presented at the 10th biennial International Meaning Conference, Richmond, Canada, and in C. L. Park (chair), *The key roles of religion/spirituality in making meaning after traumatic life events* conducted at the 126th convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Fincham, F. D., May, R. W., & Baumeister, R. F. (2018, July). Authoritarianism and supernatural attributions for the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election. Presented at the 19th European Conference on Personality, Zadar, Croatia. Available online at <https://goo.gl/8sYg3X>.
- Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. (2018, July). *Authoritarianism and supernatural attributions for the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election*. Presented at the 19th European Conference on Personality, Zadar, Croatia. Available online at <https://goo.gl/8sYg3X>
- Exline, J. J. (2018, April). *Religious and spiritual struggles: An overview*. Invited presentation at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Norfolk, VA.

- Fincham, F. D., May, R. W., Stauner, F., & Exline, J. J. (2018, March). *Supernatural attributions: Measurement and relation to well-being*. Poster presented at the 2018 Society for Personality and Social Psychology Annual Convention, Atlanta, GA.
- Kusina, J. R., & Exline, J. J. (2018, March). God in the body? Predictors of sacred attributions to the body. In N. Stauner & J. Wilt (Chairs), *Individual Differences in Personal Relationships to God*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Midyear Conference for the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.
- Saritoprak, S. N., & Exline, J. J. (2018, March). Supernatural Attributions Among U.S. Muslims. In N. Stauner & J. Wilt (Chairs), *Individual Differences in Personal Relationships to God*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Midyear Conference for the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Przeworski, A., Birhkrant, J., & Kaminski, M. (2018, March). Is God okay with me being gay? Relationships with self-esteem, sexual identity distress, and religious membership. In N. Stauner & J. Wilt (Chairs), *Individual Differences in Personal Relationships to God*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Midyear Conference for the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.
- Wilt, J. A., Chung, J. T., Jeong, P., Yun, D., & Exline, J. J. (2018, March). Talking with God: Themes emerging from hypothetical conversations with God during a religious/spiritual struggle. In N. Stauner & J. Wilt (Chairs), *Individual Differences in Personal Relationships to God*. Symposium conducted at the Annual Midyear Conference for the Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Riverside, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2017, October). *Religious and spiritual struggles*. Invited presentation for members of the Center for Christian Thought, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2017, August). Turning toward the light: Could positive supernatural attributions provide a ray of hope in dark seasons of spiritual life? In N. Stauner (Chair), *Acts of God in the mind, body, and soul*. Symposium at the biannual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Hamar, Norway.
- Harriott, V. A., & Exline, J. J. (2017, August). Perceptions of God's "voice." In N. Stauner (Chair), *Acts of God in the mind, body, and soul*. Symposium at the biannual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Hamar, Norway.
- Kusina, J. R., & Exline, J. J. (2017, August). Perceptions of the supernatural, body image, and eating behaviors. In N. Stauner (Chair), *Acts of God in the mind, body, and soul*. Symposium at the biannual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Hamar, Norway.
- Saritoprak, S. N., & Exline, J. J. (2017, August). Spiritual jihad: Attributing growth to Allah and struggles to al-nafs. In N. Stauner (Chair), *Acts of God in the mind, body, and soul*.

Symposium at the biannual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Hamar, Norway.

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., Uzdavines, A., Zhao, C., Cara, E. A., & Yun, D. (2017, August). Connecting beliefs and experiences about luck to non/belief in God(s). In K. Messick & M. Farias (Chairs), *Understanding unbelief*. Symposium at the biannual meeting of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Hamar, Norway.

Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2017, August). *God should have stopped it: Divine attributions for spiritual struggles*. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Supernatural attributions in religious struggles, spiritual growth, and life experiences* conducted at the 125th convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Kusina, J. R., Exline, J. J., & Stauner, N. (2017, August). *Not so out of this world: Supernatural attributions in daily life*. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Supernatural attributions in religious struggles, spiritual growth, and life experiences* conducted at the 125th convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Saritoprak, S., N., & Exline, J. J. (2017, August). *Spiritual jihad: Attributing struggles to al-Nafs and growth to God*. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Supernatural attributions in religious struggles, spiritual growth, and life experiences* conducted at the 125th convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Fincham, F. D., & May, R. W. (2017, August). Modeling the many layers of supernatural beliefs, experiences, and socialization. In N. Stauner & J. J. Exline (chairs), *Supernatural attributions in religious struggles, spiritual growth, and life experiences* conducted at the 125th convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Uzdavines, A., Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. (2017, August). *Exploring the moderation of need for closure on the mental health effects of religious/spiritual struggles*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Fincham, F. D., Cooper, A. N., Seibert, G. S., May, R. W., Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. (2017, May). *Post-election affect: Supernatural attribution and political party*. Poster presented at the 29th annual convention of the Association for Psychological Science, Boston, MA.

Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Wilt, J. A. (2017, May). Predicting pornography use and perceived addiction over time: The role of religion and spirituality. In J. B. Grubbs (chair), *Sexuality, religion, and culture: Examining behavioral, clinical, and social outcomes* conducted at the 29th annual convention of the Association for Psychological Science, Boston, MA.

Kusina, J. R., & Exline, J. J. (2017, May). *My body is a temple of God? Perceived supernatural involvement in coping with body image distress*. Poster presented at the 29th annual convention of the Association for Psychological Science, Boston, MA.

- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Przeworski, A., Birnkrant, J., & Kaminski, M. (2017, May). Is God okay with me being gay? Relationships with self-esteem, sexual identity distress, and religious membership. In J. B. Grubbs (chair), *Sexuality, religion, and culture: Examining behavioral, clinical, and social outcomes* conducted at the 29th annual convention of the Association for Psychological Science, Boston, MA.
- Exline, J. J. (2017, April). Turning toward the light: How supernatural attributions and experiences could provide comfort, guidance, and encouragement in dark seasons of spiritual life. In A. Uzdavines & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious/spiritual struggles: New research frontiers emphasizing the roles of supernatural beliefs and attributions*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.
- Exline, J. J., Stauner, N., Fincham, F., & May, R. (2017, April). Supernatural and natural attributions in the wake of Hurricane Hermine. In J. J. Exline & A. Uzdavines (Chairs), *Could it be supernatural? Perceptions of divine, demonic and impersonal supernatural involvement in daily life*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.
- Fincham, F., May, R., Exline, J., & Stauner, N. (2017, April). *Attributions for the Presidential election predict feelings towards God about its outcome*. Poster presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.
- Grubbs, J. B., Gordon, B., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., & Pargament, K. I. (2017, April). Is God watching me watch porn? Perceptions of divine involvement in sexuality predict distress regarding pornography use. In A. Uzdavines & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious/spiritual struggles: New research frontiers emphasizing the roles of supernatural beliefs and attributions*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.
- Grubbs, J. B., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., Bradley, D. F., & Wilt, J. A. (2017, April). Sex and the skeptics: Nonbelief and struggles around sexuality. In Grubbs, J. B., & Sedlar, A. E. (chairs). *Struggle and the skeptical mind: Examining nonbelief, religious and spiritual struggle, and meaning*. Symposium conducted at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.
- Harriott, V. A., & Exline, J. J. (2017, April). Hearing God's "voice": Beliefs about and correlations of perceived communication from God. In J. J. Exline & A. Uzdavines (Chairs), *Could it be supernatural? Perceptions of divine, demonic and impersonal supernatural involvement in daily life*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.
- Kusina, J. R., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Wilt, J. A. (2017, April). God and the bottle: Religious/spiritual struggles, perceptions of divine involvement in struggle, and alcohol use. In A. Uzdavines & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious/spiritual struggles: New research frontiers emphasizing the roles of supernatural beliefs and attributions*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

Saritoprak, S.N., & Exline, J.J. (2017, April). *Religious and Spiritual Struggles among Muslims in the United States*. Poster presented at the Annual Muslim Mental Health Conference, Detroit, MI.

Saritoprak, S. N., Exline, J. J., Hall, T. W., & Pargamant, K. I. (2017, April). Does God use struggles to transform us? Both Christians and Muslims can approach struggles with a transformational mindset. In A. Uzdavines & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious/spiritual struggles: New research frontiers emphasizing the roles of supernatural beliefs and attributions*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

Sedlar, A. E., Pargament, K. I., Exline, J. J., Grubbs, J. B., & Bradley, D. F. Spiritual struggles among atheists: Links to psychological distress and well-being .In Grubbs, J. B., & Sedlar, A. E. (chairs). *Struggle and the skeptical mind: Examining nonbelief, religious and spiritual struggle, and meaning*. Symposium conducted at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Fincham, F. D., May, R. W., & Baumeister, R. F. (2017, April). Explaining the 2016 U.S. Presidential Election with natural and supernatural attributions. In J. J. Exline & A. Uzdavines (Chairs), *Could it be supernatural? Perceptions of divine, demonic and impersonal supernatural involvement in daily life*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Fincham, F. D., May, R. W., & Baumeister, R. F. (2017, April). Nonbelievers explaining the U.S. Presidential Election: Was it supernatural? (Mostly no.) In T. J. Coleman (chair), *Atheism: Measurement, (non)religious attributions, and moral distrust* conducted at the 15th annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2017, April). *Religiousness and spiritual struggles throughout college life*. Presentation at the 97th annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Sacramento, CA.

Uzdavines, A. Exline, J., & Stauner, N. (2017, April). *Thresholds of (non)belief: Developing tools to study skepticism, need for closure, and intuitive-analytical thinking style about (super)natural beliefs and attributions*. In T. J. Coleman (chair), *Atheism: Measurement, (non)religious attributions, and moral distrust* conducted at the 15th annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

Wilt, J. A., Evans, W. R., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Barrera, T. L, Stanley, M. A., & Teng, E. J. (2017, April). Religious, psychosocial, and military factors predicting moral struggles in a veteran sample. In J. M. Currier (Chair), *Addressing moral injury and spiritual struggles in military veterans*. Symposium conducted at the 15th Annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.

- Wilt, J. A., Homolka, S. J., Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2017, April). Social, cognitive, and motivational factors predicting supernatural beliefs and experiences. In J. J. Exline & A. Uzdavines (Chairs), *Could it be supernatural? Perceptions of divine, demonic and impersonal supernatural involvement in daily life*. Symposium presented at the Mid-Year Conference on Psychology, Religion, and Spirituality, Chattanooga, TN.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, A., & Grubbs, J. B. (2017, March). Self-reported reasons for belief and nonbelief in the existence of God. In T. J. Coleman (chair), *Whence Atheism? Beliefs, Reasons, and Control in Nonbelief*. Symposium presented at the 2nd International Convention of Psychological Science, Vienna, Austria.
- Wilt, J. A., Harriott, V. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Stauner, N. (2017, January). *Seeking divine assistance, perceptions of divine intervention, and spiritual transformation during a religious/spiritual struggle*. Data blitz presentation at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference at the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Exline, J. J., & Stauner, N. (2017, January). *Supernatural attributions: An overview*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology & Spirituality, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Chase, T. E., Stanely, M. A., Barrera, T. L., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Teng, E. J. (2016, November). *Exploring emotion regulation difficulties and PTSD in military veterans*. Poster presented at the 32nd Annual Meeting for the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Dallas, Texas.
- Teng, E. J., Chase, T. E., Barrera, T. L., Weaver, M., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Stanley, M. A. (2016, November). *Religious and spiritual struggles in veterans with PTSD*. Poster presented at the 32nd Annual Meeting for the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Dallas, Texas.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2016, October). *Religious and spiritual struggles among adolescents*. Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Atlanta, GA.
- Saritoprak, S. N., & Exline, J. J. (2016, October). *Religious/spiritual struggles within a Muslim sample in the U. S.* Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Atlanta, GA.
- Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., & Exline, J. J. (2016, October). *Religious and spiritual struggles in relation to stressful life events and religiousness*. Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Atlanta, GA.
- Uzdavines, A., & Exline, J. J. (2016, October). *The breaking point: Exploring the impact of stressful life events on (non)religious identity*. Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Atlanta, GA.

- Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, U., & Exline, J. J. (2016, August). *The effect of microaggression stress on nonbelievers' psychological well-being*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Grubbs, J. B., Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, August). *Moral struggle and pornography use: Examining links between moral beliefs, perceived addiction, and value violation*. Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Harriott, V. A., & Exline, J. J. (2016, August). *Quantifying perceptions of God's "voice."* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Kusina, J. R., & Exline, J. J. (2016, August). *Body image and eating behavior: Links with responses to religious/spiritual struggle*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Saritoprak, S. N., Exline, J. J., & Stauner, N. (2016, August). *Religious/spiritual struggles: Differences between U.S. religious affiliations*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Stauner, N., Uzdavines, A., & Exline, J. J. (2016, August). *Spiritual struggle: A bifactor model, plus measurement invariance tests for nonbelievers*. Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Stauner, N., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, August). *Linking personality, self-concept, and religious/spiritual struggle*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Stauner, N., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, August). *Distinguishing religious and spiritual struggles from religiousness and negative emotionality*. Symposium presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Denver, CO.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, July) *Demographics of religious and spiritual struggles in the USA*. Presentation at the International Congress of Psychology, Yokohama, Japan.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., Lindberg, M. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, July). *Religious and spiritual struggles predict life meaning and satisfaction*. Presentation at the International Congress of Psychology, Yokohama, Japan.
- Homolka, S. J., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, June). *Religious and spiritual struggles among adolescents*. Presentation at the Fifth Children's Spirituality Conference: Christian Perspectives, Nashville, TN.
- Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Lindberg, M. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, May). *Search for meaning in life: Evidence for nuanced associations with psychological health*.

- Presentation at the annual meeting for the Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, IL.
- Exline, J. J. (2016, May). *Religious and spiritual struggles: A brief overview*. Presentation for the Fifth European Conference on Religion, Spirituality and Health, University of Gdansk, Gdansk, Poland.
- Exline, J. J. (2016, April). Embracing the shadow: The psychology of religious and spiritual struggles. Presented as part of *Spirituality and the Deepening of Clinical Research and Practice: An Emerging Multi-Disciplinary Field: An Event Honoring the Scholarly Contributions of Professor Ken Pargament*, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH.
- Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, A., & Exline, J. J. (2016, March). *The relationship between interpersonal religious/spiritual struggles and nonbelievers' psychological well-being*. Presentation at the Annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Brooklyn, NY.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2016, March). *Religious and spiritual struggles among adolescents*. Presentation at the Annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Brooklyn, NY.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2016, March). *Validation of religious and spiritual struggles scales for adolescents*. Presentation at the Annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Brooklyn, NY.
- Kusina, J. R., & Exline, J. J. (2016, March). *The struggle is real: Religious and spiritual struggles and associated eating pathology*. Presentation at the Annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Brooklyn, NY.
- Saritoprak, S. N., & Exline, J. J. (2016, March). *Religious/spiritual struggles within a Muslim sample in the U. S.* Presentation at the Annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Brooklyn, NY.
- Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. (2016, March). *Religious and spiritual struggles as concerns for health and well-being*. Presentation at the Annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Brooklyn, NY.
- Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, A., & Exline, J. J. (2016, January). *Predictors of nonbeliever microaggression stress*. Data blitz presentation at the Psychology of Religion & Spirituality Preconference of the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Lindberg, M. J. (2016, January). *A longitudinal analysis of the relationships between pornography use and religious and spiritual struggles*. Data blitz presentation at the Psychology of Religion & Spirituality

Preconference of the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Harriott, V. A., & Exline, J. J. (2016, January). *Perceived communication from God: More "normal" than we might think?* Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion & Spirituality Preconference of the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Stauner, N., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2016, January). *Distinguishing religious and spiritual struggles from religiousness and negative emotionality.* Data blitz presentation at the Psychology of Religion & Spirituality Preconference of the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Exline, J. J. (2015, December). *Religious and spiritual struggles: A brief overview.* Keynote presentation for a meeting of the Cleveland Psychological Association, Beachwood, OH.

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, October). *The demographics of religious and spiritual struggles in the USA.* Presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Newport Beach, CA.

Uzdavines, A., & Exline, J. J. (2015, October). *Stressful life events and stability vs. change in religious identification.* Presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Newport Beach, CA.

Bradley, D. F., Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A. W., & Grubbs, J. B. (2015, August). *The Reasons of Atheists and Agnostics for Nonbelief in God's Existence Scale: A self-report measure.* Presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, CA.

Exline, J. J. (2015, August). *Religious and spiritual struggles: A brief overview.* Presented as part of a symposium entitled *Religious and spiritual struggles: New research frontiers* (J. J. Exline, Chair) at the 2015 Congress of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Istanbul, Turkey.

Harriott, V. A., & Exline, J. J. (2015, August). *What does God sound like? Towards a scientific understanding of perceptions of hearing from God.* Presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, CA.

Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2015, August). *Measuring adolescent religious and spiritual struggles: A retrospective pilot study.* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, CA.

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Wilt, J., & Lindberg, M. (2015, August). *The relationship of meaning in life to religious and spiritual character.* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, CA.

Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A., & Bradley, D. F. (2015, August). *The religious and spiritual struggles of the nonreligious and nonspiritual.* Presented as part of a symposium

entitled *Atheism: Psychological Perspectives* (T. J. Coleman, III, Chair) at the 2015 Congress of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Istanbul, Turkey.

- Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., Grubbs, J. B., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2015, August). Neuroticism and stressful life events predict religious and spiritual struggles. Presented as part of a symposium entitled *Religious and spiritual struggles: New research frontiers* (J. J. Exline, Chair) at the 2015 Congress of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Istanbul, Turkey.
- Uzdavines, A., Bradley, D. F., & Exline, J. J. (2015, August). Struggle and the nonreligious: Do weaker forms of nonbelief increase susceptibility to spiritual struggle? Presented as part of a symposium entitled *Religious and spiritual struggles: New research frontiers* (J. J. Exline, Chair) at the 2015 Congress of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Istanbul, Turkey.
- Uzdavines, A., & Exline, J. J. (2015, August). *Predicting religious identity and belief change after stressful life events using longitudinal data*. Presentation as part of a symposium entitled *Innovative approaches to examine links between trauma and current religiousness/spirituality* (Crystal Park, Chair) for the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, CA.
- Uzdavines, A., Stauner, N., & Exline, J. J. (2015, August). Building comparative measures: Validating the Religious and Spiritual Struggles Scale for use with nonbelievers. Presented as part of a symposium entitled *Atheism: Psychological Perspectives* (T. J. Coleman, III, Chair) at the 2015 Congress of the International Association for the Psychology of Religion, Istanbul, Turkey.
- Wilt, J. A., A., Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, July). *The Big Five, religious and spiritual struggles, and well-being*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for the Study of Individual Differences, London, Ontario, CA.
- Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, June). *Religious and spiritual struggles in relation to stress and religiousness*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, St. Louis, MO.
- Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Grubbs, J. B. (2015, June). *Struggle with ultimate meaning: A unique component of the psychological experience of meaning in life*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, St. Louis, MO.
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. & Pargament, K. I. (2015, May). *Predicting perceived addiction to Internet pornography over time: The role of personality and religious beliefs*. Paper presented at the 27th Annual Convention of the Association for Psychological Science, New York, NY.

- Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2015, May). *Religious and spiritual struggles, perceived stress, and religiousness*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, New York, NY.
- Exline, J. J. (2015, April). *Religious and spiritual struggles*. Invited presentation for staff of the John Templeton Foundation, Philadelphia, PA.
- Stauner, N., Wilt, J. A., Pargament, K. I., & Exline, J. J. (2015, April). *Religious and spiritual struggles, perceived stress, and religiousness*. Poster presented at the Research ShowCASE, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A. W., & Bradley, D. F. (2015, March). *If given clear evidence for the existence of a god, how do atheists and agnostics think they would respond?* Presentation at the annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Provo, UT.
- Harriott, V. A., Exline, J. J., & Grubbs, J. B. (2015, March). *In relationship with God: Perceived communication and conflict*. Presentation at the annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Provo, UT.
- Homolka, S. J., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, March). *Development of a religious and spiritual struggles scale for adolescents: A retrospective pilot study*. Presentation at the annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Provo, UT.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2015, March). *Measuring adolescent religious and spiritual struggles: A retrospective pilot study*. Presentation at the Religion and Spirituality Preconference of the annual meeting of the Society for Research on Child Development, Philadelphia, PA.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A., Bradley, D. F., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, March). *The religious and spiritual struggles of the nonreligious and nonspiritual*. Presentation at the annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Provo, UT.
- Stauner, N., Exline, J. J., Wilt, J. A., Lindberg, M. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, March). *Predicting life meaning and satisfaction with religious and spiritual struggles*. Presentation at the annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Provo, UT.
- Uzdavines, A., Exline, J. J., & Bradley, D. F. (2015, March). *The hypothetical god: Asking nonbelievers to imagine a divine figure*. Presentation at the annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Provo, UT.
- Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., & Park, C. L. (2015, March). *Beliefs about suffering and perceived interactions with the divine*. Presentation at the annual Midyear Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Provo, UT.
- Bradley, D. F., Uzdavines, U., & Exline, J. J. (2015, February). *Patterns of self-identification among atheists and agnostics*. Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and

Spirituality Preconference at the annual meeting for the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2015, February). *Frequency of child and adolescent religious and spiritual struggles: A retrospective pilot study*. Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference at the annual meeting for the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Stauner, N. S., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, February). *A bifactor analysis of the Religious and Spiritual Struggles Scale*. Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference at the annual meeting for the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Wilt, J. A., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2015, February). *Adjustment to religious and spiritual struggles predicts well-being above and beyond the Big Five traits and religiousness*. Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference at the annual meeting for the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A. W., & Bradley, D. F. (2015, January). *If given clear evidence for the existence of a god, how do atheists and agnostics think they would respond?* Presentation at the annual meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, La Mirada, CA.

Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2015, January). *Religious and spiritual struggles—adolescents: Scale development*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, La Mirada, CA.

Bradley, D. F., Exline, J. J., & Uzdavines, A. (2014, November). *Self-reported reasons for nonbelief in God's existence: A quantitative approach*. Presentation at the third international conference of the Nonreligion and Secularity Research Network, Pitzer College, Claremont, CA.

Exline, J. J., Uzdavines, A. W., & Bradley, D. F. (2014, November). *If given clear evidence for the existence of a god, how do atheists and agnostics think they would respond?* Presentation at the third international conference of the Nonreligion and Secularity Research Network, Pitzer College, Claremont, CA.

Uzdavines, A., Exline, J. J., & Bradley, D. F. (2014, November). *The hypothetical god: Asking nonbelievers to imagine a divine figure*. Presentation at the third international conference of the Nonreligion and Secularity Research Network, Pitzer College, Claremont, CA.

Exline, J. J., Kamble, S., & Homolka, S. J. (2014, August). *God's role in suffering and anger toward God(s): Perspectives of Hindu undergraduates in India*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Pargament, K. I. (2014, August). Religiosity as a robust predictor of perceived addiction to Internet pornography. In J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Too sexy for my faith? Religion, spirituality, and sexual behavior*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2014, August). *God owes me: Spiritual entitlement as a robust predictor of struggles with the divine*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Harriott, V. A., Exline, J. J., Hall, T. W., & Pargament, K. I. (2014, August). *Awareness of God's presence, well-being, and responses to spiritual struggle*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2014, August). *It's not just about parents: How other relationships predict views of God and emotions toward God*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Exline, J. J. (2014, July). Forgiveness issues and communication priorities. Keynote presentation at a meeting entitled "Spiritual Care at the Heart of Patient Centered Care," Los Angeles, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2014, July). *Anger toward God*. Presentation at a meeting entitled "Spiritual Care at the Heart of Patient Centered Care," Los Angeles, CA.
- Exline, J. J., Krause, S. J., & Broer, K. A. (2014, May). Anger toward God among patients receiving treatment for chronic headache pain. In J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious and spiritual struggles: New research frontiers*. Symposium presented at the 12th annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., Campbell, W. K., Twenge, J. M., Pargament, K. I., & Hall, T. W. (2014, May). Everyone owes me, including God! An examination of spiritual entitlement. In J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious and spiritual struggles: New research frontiers*. Symposium presented at the 12th annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2014, May). Religious and spiritual struggles among adolescents and children. In J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious and spiritual struggles: New research frontiers*. Symposium presented at the 12th annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Uzdavines, A. W., Bradley, D. F., & Exline, J. J. (2014, May). Struggle and the nonreligious: Do weaker forms of nonbelief increase susceptibility to spiritual struggle? In J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), *Religious and spiritual struggles: New research frontiers*. Symposium presented at the 12th annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.

- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Grubbs, J. B., & Yali, A. M. (2014, February). *The Religious and Spiritual Struggles Scale: A brief introduction*. Presentation at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality preconference (Wade Rowatt, Organizer) at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Grubbs, J. B., & Yali, A. M. (2014, February). Interpersonal conflicts around religion: A major source of religious struggle. In P. Van Cappellen (Chair), *The dark side of religion: Intolerance, prejudice and antisocial behavior*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2014, February). *Spiritual entitlement: A preliminary examination of deservingness in spiritual life*. Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality preconference at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Lindberg, M. J., & Exline, J. J. (2014, February). "Did God cause or allow my struggle?" Direct and indirect agency, anger at God, and meaning-making. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Uzdavines, A., & Exline, J. J. (2014, February). *Do converts report stronger faith than others?* Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality preconference at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Grubbs, J. B., Yali, A. M., & Homolka, S. J. (2014, January). *Religious/spiritual struggles: Development of three new measures*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, Biola University, La Mirada, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2013, October). *Knowing yourself, Part II: Don't let yourself get too hungry, angry, lonely, or tired (HALT)*. Invited presentation at Gateway Church, Aurora, OH.
- Bradley, D. F., & Exline, J. J. (2013, August). *A God-shaped hole? Atheists who experience emotional engagement with "God."* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI.
- Bradley, D. F., & Exline, J. J. (2013, August). Personality characteristics of atheists with emotional reasons for disbelief. In C. DeBlaere (chair), *Current advancements and new directions in atheism research*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI.
- Exline, J. J. (2013, August). *Anger toward God: A form of spiritual struggle*. Presidential Address for APA's Division 36 (Society for the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality) at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI.
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2013, August). *If God condemns me, so do I: Notions of hell and responses to personal transgression*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI.

- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2013, August). *Which parental characteristics predict more struggles with God?* Poster presentation at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI.
- Exline, J. J. (2013, June). *Anger toward God*. Presentation at Hospice of the Western Reserve, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2013, April). *Knowing yourself, Part I: The Big Five personality factors, self-esteem, and humility*. Invited presentation at Gateway Church, Aurora, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2013, March). *Setting priorities for Division 36: Results from a survey of our membership*. Presidential address at the Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Bradley, D. F., & Exline, J. J. (2013, March). Variations in atheists' reactions to "God" in response to suffering. Part of a symposium entitled *Divine struggle: New research perspectives*, J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), at the Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2013, March). God image and distress: The mediating role of religious fear and guilt in the relationship between hell beliefs and psychological distress. Part of a symposium entitled *Divine struggle: New research perspectives*, J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), at the Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2013, March). Divine struggles and parental relationships. Part of a symposium entitled *Divine struggle: New research perspectives*, J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), at the Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Lindberg, M. J., & Exline, J. J. (2013, March). God caused vs. God allowed: The role of direct and indirect agency in the prediction of anger toward God. Part of a symposium entitled *Divine struggle: New research perspectives*, J. B. Grubbs & J. J. Exline (Chairs), at the Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Exline, J. J. (2013, February). *Anger toward God: A response to suffering*. Invited presentation at Forest Hill Presbyterian Church, Cleveland Heights, OH.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2013, January). *Parental and divine relationships' links to divine struggle*. Presentation at the annual meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, La Mirada, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2012, November). *Anger toward God*. Invited presentation at Emerge Ministries, Akron, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2012, November). *Anger toward God*. Invited presentation at Penn State Erie, Erie, PA.

- Exline, J. J. (2012, October). *Spiritual struggles: What do they add to a Christian positive psychology?* Presentation at the a meeting of the Society for Christian Psychology entitled “Towards a Christian Positive Psychology,” Regent University, Virginia Beach, VA.
- Exline, J. J. (2012, October). *Anger toward God*. Colloquium presentation at Regent University, Virginia Beach, VA.
- Exline, J. J. (2012, August). Anger around the idea of God: A relevant topic for some atheists and agnostics. Part of a symposium entitled *Understanding Religion and Spirituality through the Psychological Study of Atheists*, David Wulff & Joseph Hammer (Chairs), at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL.
- Exline, J. J., Pargament, K. I., Yali, A. M., & Grubbs, J. B. (2012, August). Religious/spiritual struggles: Development and preliminary validation of a new, brief measure. Part of a symposium entitled *The “Dark Side” of the Faith: An Exploration of Spiritual Struggle*, Joshua B. Grubbs & Julie J. Exline (Chairs), at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL.
- Glazer, S., Yali, A. M., & Exline, J. (2012, August). *The interaction effects of closeness and anger toward God on depression and life satisfaction*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL.
- Grubbs, J. B., Exline, J. J., & Volk, F. (2012, August). Pornography usage, perceived addiction, and spiritual struggle: A preliminary study. Part of a symposium entitled *The “Dark Side” of the Faith: An Exploration of Spiritual Struggle*, Joshua B. Grubbs & Julie J. Exline (Chairs), at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL.
- Homolka, S. J., & Exline, J. J. (2012, August). *Images of parents and God: How are they related to anger toward God?* Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL.
- Exline, J. J. (2012, April). *Anger toward God*. Invited presentation at the Church of the Covenant, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J., & Grubbs, J. B. (2012, March). Protest against God? Is it morally acceptable? In J. J. Exline (chair), *Relating to God/authority: Historical and empirical dimensions of rebellion, submission, and dialogue*. Symposium presentation at the Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2012, March). “Whose fault is it, anyway?” *Negative evaluations of the divine in the context of moral transgression*. Paper presentation at the Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Exline, J. J. (2012, March). *Significance and clinical applications of forgiveness*. Grand Rounds presentation at Akron General Medical Center, Akron, OH.

- Exline, J. J. & Grubbs, J. B. (2012, January). *Approach, exit, suppression, and complaint: Four ways to handle anger toward God*. Presentation at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.
- Grubbs, J., & Exline, J. (2012, January). *Born this way: Perceptions of the divine in the context of transgression*. Poster presentation at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference, Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA. [This poster won the student poster award at the preconference.]
- Root, B. L., Exline, J. J., Prince-Paul, M., & Peereboom, K. (2012, January). *Bereaved individuals' feelings of anger toward deceased family members: A mixed methods approach*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2012, January). *Anger toward God: A form of spiritual struggle*. Randall Sorenson Invited Address at the Annual Meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, La Mirada, CA.
- Grubbs, J., & Exline, J. (2012, January). *Moral transgressions and reactions to the divine*. Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality, La Mirada, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, December). *Anger toward God*. Presentation for the Health Psychology Fellows, Cleveland Clinic Foundation, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, November). *Forgiveness: An emotionally challenging, often rewarding, and potentially controversial process*. Panel presentation (Kristina C. Gordon, moderator) at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Toronto, Ontario, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, October). *Anger around the idea of God*. Presentation for the Center for Inquiry of Northeast Ohio, Stow, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, September). *Anger toward God: A common type of spiritual struggle*. Grand rounds presentation, Departments of Psychology and Psychiatry, Cleveland Clinic Foundation, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, April). *Finding your ministry identity*. Presentation for the Ministers' Lecture Series, Olivet Institutional Baptist Church, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, April). *Anger toward God*. Presentation for United Protestant Campus Ministries of Cleveland, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, April). *Anger toward God and the practice of chaplaincy*. Presentation for members of the Clinical Pastoral Education group, The Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, OH.

- Exline, J. J. (2011, April). *Are some people angry at God?* Presentation for the Cleveland Freethinkers, Rocky River, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, March). *Anger toward God: A challenging topic for spiritual directors.* Workshop for members of the Ignatian Spirituality Institute, John Carroll University, Cleveland, OH.
- Sessions, J., Grubbs, J. B., & Exline, J. J. (2011, April). *The Cyber-Pornography Use Inventory: A comparison of a religious and secular sample.* Poster presented at the 9th annual Midyear Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, February). *Anger toward God: A spiritual challenge.* Presentation at the Union of Psychology and Spirituality Retreat, Newark, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2011, February). *Anger toward God: Research and media reports on a controversial topic.* Presentation for Psi Chi group, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J., & Grubbs, J. (2011, January). *If I'm mad at God, should I keep quiet or tell someone?* Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Grubbs, J., & Exline, J. J. (2011, January). *Negative affectivity, personality, and anger toward God: Emotional responses in the context of suffering.* Poster presented at the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Exline, J. J. (2010, October). *Anger toward God: A response to suffering.* Presentation at a conference entitled Connecting the Community: The State of the Art and Science of Pastoral and Spiritual Care in Advanced Illness, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2010, September). *Moral dilemmas surrounding forgiveness.* Presentation at Church of the Covenant, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2010, July). *Anger toward God: A new frontier in the study of forgiveness.* Presentation at a meeting entitled Forgiveness: Probing the Boundaries, Mansfield College, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.
- Exline, J. J. (2009, November). *The puzzle of forgiveness.* Invited presentation for members of the Honors Program, Cuyahoga Community College, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Exline, J. J. (2009, September). *Anger toward God: A response to suffering.* Presentation at the 13th annual Hospice Institute Conference on Palliative Care, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Exline, J. J. (2009, August). Imagery exercises and anger toward God: Two experiments. Presented as part of a symposium entitled *Existential crisis: The role of spiritual struggle in*

adversity (Amy Ai, Chair), at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, CA.

Exline, J. J. (2009, April). *The thorny issue of forgiveness: A psychological perspective*. Presentation at a meeting entitled Forgiveness, Reconciliation, and the Law, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.

Exline, J. J. (2009, February). *Anger toward God: A response to suffering*. Presentation at the first annual Psychology of Religion and Spirituality Preconference at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Tampa, FL.

Exline, J. J. (2008, July). *Coping with personal limitations: The challenges of humility and self-forgiveness*. Presentation at the Second Annual Southampton Symposium on Self and Identity, Southampton, UK.

Exline, J. J. (2008, July). *Facing disappointments and demons: The challenges of self-forgiveness and humility*. Presentation for members of Heythrop College, London, and for the Psychology and Religion Research Group at the University of Cambridge, UK.

Exline, J. J. (2008, June/July). *Anger toward God and emotional atheism*. Presentation given for members of Harris Manchester College at the University of Oxford, UK, for the Psychology and Religion Group at the University of Cambridge, UK, and for the Templeton-Cambridge Journalism Fellows in Science and Religion, University of Cambridge, UK.

Exline, J. J. (2008, June). *Anger and forgiveness: A delicate balancing act*. Presentation for the Psychology and Religion Research Group, University of Cambridge, UK.

Rose, E., & Exline, J. J. (2008, March). *The defensive function of belief in the devil and supernatural evil spirits*. Poster presented at the annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.

Root, B. L., & Exline, J. J. (2008, February). *Self-compassion and forgiving the self: Attitudes toward the self versus behaviors toward others*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.

Exline, J. J. (2008, July). *Coping with personal limitations: The challenges of humility and self-forgiveness*. Presentation at the Second Annual Southampton Symposium on Self and Identity, Southampton, UK.

Exline, J. J. (2008, July). *Anger toward God and emotional atheism*. Presentation given for members of Harris Manchester College at the University of Oxford, UK, and for the Psychology and Religion Group at the University of Cambridge, UK.

Exline, J. J. (2008, July). *Facing disappointments and demons: The challenges of self-forgiveness and humility*. Presentation for members of Heythrop College, London, and for the Psychology and Religion Research Group at the University of Cambridge, UK.

- Exline, J. J. (2008, June). *Anger and forgiveness: A delicate balancing act*. Presentation for the Psychology and Religion Research Group, University of Cambridge, UK.
- Exline, J. J. (2008, June). *Anger against God and emotional atheism*. Presentation for the Templeton-Cambridge Journalism Fellows in Science and Religion, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, UK.
- Rose, E., & Exline, J. J. (2008, March). *The defensive function of belief in the devil and supernatural evil spirits*. Poster presented at the annual Mid-Year Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Columbia, MD.
- Root, B. L., & Exline, J. J. (2008, February). *Self-compassion and forgiving the self: Attitudes toward the self versus behaviors toward others*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM.
- Exline, J. J. (2007, May). *The challenge of forgiveness*. Invited presentation at Hospice of the Western Reserve, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Exline, J. J. (2006, August). The rocky path toward humility. In M. R. Leary (Chair), *Social and psychological implications of reducing egoism: Five paths to a quieter self*, presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Exline, J. J., Fisher, M. L., Rose, E., & Kampani, S. (2006, August). Emotional atheism: Angry withdrawal from God predicts decreased belief. In C. L. Park (Chair), *Spiritual struggle: Cutting edges in theory and research*, presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Fisher, M. L., & Exline, J. J. (2006, August). *Self-forgiveness and its relationship to prosocial behavior*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, Louisiana.
- Exline, J. J. (2006, March). *Emotional atheism and anger toward God*. Invited address at the annual Mid-Winter Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Timonium, MD.
- Fisher, M. L. & Exline, J. J. (2006, March). *An examination of existing self-forgiveness measures: Are they able to distinguish self-forgiveness from condoning?* Poster presented at the Annual Mid-Winter Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Timonium, MD.
- Martin, A., & Exline, J. J. (2006, March). Martin, A. & Exline, J. (2006, March). *A closer look at divine forgiveness: Correlates of perceiving God as forgiving and unforgiving*. Poster presented at the Annual Mid-Winter Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Timonium, MD.
- Exline, J. J. (2006, March). Humility, emotion, and the ability to give and receive grace. Presented as part of a symposium on *Love of neighbor* (Alan Tjelveit, Chair), at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Cincinnati, Ohio.

- Exline, J. J. (2006, January). *Entitlement, humility, and the preservation of justice and dignity*. Presentation at the Justice Preconference of the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Palm Springs, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2005, October). *Taming the wild ego: Hazards, hopes, and some trade secrets from Christianity*. Presentation at a conference entitled The Quiet Ego, Flagstaff, AZ.
- Martin, A. M., & Exline, J. J. (2005, August). *Feeling forgiven by God and self-forgiveness for interpersonal offenses*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Exline, J. J. (2005, May). *Pride as a barrier to forgiveness and repentance*. Presentation at a conference entitled Women's Perspectives on Forgiveness, Mississauga, Ontario.
- DeShea, L., Holeman, V. T., Kang, S., & Exline, J. J. (2005, May). *Measuring forgiveness: What we know, what we need to know*. Presentation at a conference entitled Women's Perspectives on Forgiveness, Mississauga, Ontario.
- Yali, A.M., Bone, L., & Exline, J.J. (2005, May). *Religious comforts, strains, and activities among gay, lesbian, and bisexual students*. Presentation at the annual conference of the American Psychological Society, Los Angeles, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2005, January). Not so innocent: Can recalling our own offenses promote forgiveness toward others? In R. Brown and M. Wohl (Chairs), *Frontiers in forgiveness research*, presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.
- Exline, J. J., & Fisher, M. L. (2005, January). *Sentimental journeys and balanced accounts: Emotion, social exchange, and decisions to "pass on" acts of kindness*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.

- Geyer, A. M., & Exline, J. J. (2005, January). *Is it always good to be a "good winner"? Effects of appeasing behaviors depend upon outperformed persons' level of competitiveness*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.
- Exline, J. J. (2004, December). *Anger with God: Empirical and clinical issues*. Invited colloquium at Regent University, Virginia Beach, VA.
- Exline, J. J. (2004, October). *Anger toward God: A brief overview of a taboo topic*. Invited colloquium at Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2004, October). *Repentance and forgiveness: How can they promote 'the love that does justice'?* Presentation at a meeting entitled The Love that Does Justice: A Scientific Research Program, Cleveland, OH.
- Fisher, M. & Exline, J. (2004, October). *Self-forgiveness: The importance of responsibility*. Poster session presented at the Third International Positive Psychology Summit, Washington, DC.
- Exline, J. J., & Fisher, M. (2004, May). *The self as a conduit of love: Oh-so-preliminary findings*. Presentation at the Compassionate Love Research Conference, Washington, DC.
- Fisher, M., Exline, J. (2004, April). *Preliminary findings on self-forgiveness*. Poster presented at the Case Western Reserve Research Showcase, Cleveland, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2004, April). *Anger at God: A response to suffering*. Invited presentation at a conference entitled Suffering and the Human Journey, MetroHealth Medical Center, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Goodpaster, J., Exline, J. J., & Kraft, A. (2004, April). *Letter writing as a facilitator of forgiveness: Are there immediate effects?* Presentation at the Ohio Undergraduate Psychology Research Conference, University Heights, OH.
- Exline, J. J. (2004, March). *Anger toward God: A brief overview*. In E. L. Worthington (Chair), *Current basic and applied research on forgiveness*. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, St. Petersburg, FL.
- Exline, J. J. (2004, January). *Forgiveness: The pleasure and pain of letting go*. Invited presentation at University Counseling Services, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH.
- Geyer, A. L., & Exline, J. J. (2004, January). *Appeasement in competitive contexts: Effects of prize-sharing and self-deprecation on outperformed persons*. Poster presented at the annual meeting for the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.
- Exline, J. J. (2003, October). *Grudges toward God: An overview*. Symposium presentation at a meeting entitled Scientific Findings about Forgiveness, Atlanta, GA.

- Exline, J. J. (2003, August). *Anger toward God: A brief overview of existing research*. Margaret Gorman Early Career Award Address for Division 36 of the American Psychological Association (Psychology of Religion). Presented at the annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
- Exline, J. J., Baumeister, R. F., Witvliet, C. V. O., & Bushman, B. J. (2003, March). Moral humility as a facilitator of forgiveness. Symposium presentation in J. Exline (Chair), *New frontiers for forgiveness: Religious differences and links with humility*. Presented at the first annual Mid-Winter Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Timonium, MD.
- Cafaro, A. M., & Exline, J. J. (2003, March). *Correlates of self-forgiveness after offending God*. Poster presented at the first annual Mid-Winter Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Timonium, MD.
- Fisher, A. M., McMullen, M., & Exline, J. J. (2003, March). *Differences in forgiveness between two types of self-awareness*. Poster presented at the first annual Mid-Winter Research Conference on Religion and Spirituality, Timonium, MD.
- Exline, J. J., & Geyer, A. L. (2003, February). *Who's afraid of being envied? Trait and demographic correlates of STTUC discomfort*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Los Angeles, CA.
- Geyer, A. L., & Exline, J. J. (2003, February). *Being a good winner: Appeasement, sociotropy, and discomfort about competitive success*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Los Angeles, CA.
- Exline, J. J. (2002, December). *Scientific psychology and the Christian faith*. Invited presentation at a conference entitled Following Christ, Atlanta, GA.
- Exline, J. J. (2002, October). *Humility: A viable alternative to pursuing self-esteem?* Presentation at the Self Preconference of the annual meeting of the Social for Experimental Social Psychology, Columbus, Ohio.
- Exline, J. J. (2002, August). Rifts and reconciliation between humans and God: An overview. In J. Exline (chair), *Wrestling with God: Religious strain affects emotions, faith, and health*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Kampani, S., & Exline, J. J. (2002, August). Can unbelievers be angry at God? In J. Exline (chair), *Wrestling with God: Religious strain affects emotions, faith, and health*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Smith, C., & Exline, J. J. (2002, August). Effects of homelessness on a person's perceived relationship with God. In J. Exline (chair), *Wrestling with God: Religious strain affects emotions, faith, and health*. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago.
- Geyer, A. L., & Exline, J. J. (2002, June). *Humility: Virtue or vice?* Poster presented at the

- annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New Orleans, LA.
- DeFife, J., & Exline, J. J. (2002, April). *"Leave the gun. Take the cannoli."* Effects of film violence and discontinuity on enjoyment and arousal. Paper presented at the Ohio Undergraduate Research Conference, Kenyon College, Kenyon, OH.
- Kampani, S., & Exline, J. J. (2002, April). *Anger at God: An analysis of conflicted believers.* Poster presented at the annual PGSF Student Research Conference, Washington, DC.
- Exline, J. J. (2002, February). *When loved ones suffer harm: Protectiveness, loyalty, and other's forgiveness as predictors of one's own anger.* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality & Social Psychology, Savannah, GA.
- Exline, J. J., & Kampani, S. (2001, October). *Anger at God as a response to negative life events.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, Columbus, Ohio.
- Exline, J. J. (2001, August). *Letters, logic, and letting loose: Can writing about past hurts facilitate forgiveness?* Paper presented at the Positive Psychology Summer Training Institute, Sea Ranch, CA.
- Exline, J. J., & Molnar, N. P. (2001, August). Letters, logic, and a lack of self-righteousness: Facilitators of forgiveness. In P. Hill (Chair), *Forgiveness as positive science: Theory, research, and clinical applications.* Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Catanese, K. R., Exline, J. J., & Baumeister, R. F. (2001, May). *Quitters never win and forgivers never quit: Forgiveness increases task persistence.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Exline, J. J., Ciarocco, N., & Baumeister, R. F. (2001, February). *Forgive and regret? Misgivings in the wake of forgiveness and apology.* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Gregory, J. C., Hockemeyer, J., Tulloch, H., Exline, J., & Smyth, J. (2000, May). *Religious framing: God models and writing about traumatic experiences in PTSD patients.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Exline, J. J., & Morales, T. (2000, April). *What did it take – or would it take – to forgive another person?* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Ohio Academy of Sciences, Ada, OH.
- Exline, J. J., Bushman, B., Faber, J., & Phillips, C. (2000, February). Pride gets in the way: Self-protection works against forgiveness. In J. J. Exline (Chair), *Ouch! Who said forgiveness was easy?* Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Nashville, TN.
- Exline, J. J., & Baumeister, R. F. (1999, October). *My way or the highway: Pride and entitlement*

- as barriers to forgiveness*. Informal paper presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Experimental Social Psychology, St. Louis, MO.
- Exline, J. J., & Yali, A. M. (1999, October). *What college students believe about Heaven, Hell, and God's forgiveness*. Paper presented at the meeting on Christianity and Human Development, Canton, OH.
- Baumeister, R. F., Exline, J. J., & Wallace, H. M. (1999, August). Costs and benefits of forgiveness. In M. E. McCullough (Chair), *Progress in research on interpersonal forgiving: Personality and social-psychological perspectives*. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Exline, J. J. (1999, April). Cafeteria-style religion and do-it-yourself spirituality: What's the allure? In P. Hill (Chair), *Contemporary understandings of religion and spirituality*. Seminar at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Colorado Springs.
- Exline, J. J. (1999, April). *Woeful winners, lonely leaders, and 'holy rollers': STTUC in the gaze of the green-eyed monster*. Seminar conducted at the annual meeting of the Christian Association for Psychological Studies, Colorado Springs, CO.
- Exline, J. J., & Lobel, M. (1999, April). *Making enemies unwittingly: When superior status poses an interpersonal threat*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Exline, J. J., Smyth, J. S., Hockemeyer, J., & Anderson, C. (1999, April). *All traumas are not equal: Transgression themes in written disclosure*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Baumeister, R. F., & Exline, J. J. (1998, December). *Self-control, morality, and human strength*. Paper presented at the meeting on Classical Sources of Human Strength. Ellicott City, MD.
- Exline, J. J., & Lobel, M. (1998, October). *Interpersonal risks associated with being a target of upward comparison*. Informal paper presentation given at the annual meeting of the Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Lexington, Kentucky.
- Exline, J. J., & Sanderson, W. C. (1998, August). *Religion: Locus of both comfort and strain for distressed individuals*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Exline, J. J., Yali, A. M., & Lobel, M. (1998, August). *Competitive social comparison: Moral acceptability and religious correlates*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Exline, J. J., Yali, A. M., & Lobel, M. (1998, April). *Self-serving perceptions in victim and perpetrator accounts of transgression*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Exline, J. J., & Lobel, M. (1997, May). *Outperforming someone you know: Predictors of personal and relationship strain*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, Washington, DC.

Exline, J. J., & Lobel, M. (1995, May). *Meeting personal goals through affiliation: Self-esteem and social comparison factors*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, New York, NY.

Exline, J. J., & Lobel, M. (1995, August). *Affiliation choices: Effects of self-esteem and social comparison*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York, NY.

Wortman, C. B., Carnelley, K. B., Lehman, D. R., Davis, C. G., & Exline, J. J. (1994, June). *Individual approaches to stress and coping: Implications for community stress and intervention*. Paper presented at the NATO Workshop on Stress and Communities, Chateau da Bonas, France.

Lobel, M., & Exline, J. J. (1993, Oct.). *All threats aren't equal: Ego threat, exogenous threat, and social comparison activity*. Abstract at the annual meeting of the Society for Experimental Social Psychology, Santa Barbara, CA.

Teaching, Mentoring, and Advising Experience

2000 – pres. Assistant/Associate/Full Professor, Department of Psychological Sciences, CWRU. Current teaching responsibilities include General Psychology, Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, Health Psychology, Capstone in Positive Psychology and Character Strengths, and Advanced Social Psychology. Provide academic advising for psychology majors and minors. Mentor graduate students. Supervise undergraduate research assistants and senior honors/capstone projects. Serve on Masters and dissertation committees. Supervise graduate students who are teaching 1-credit courses.

Professional Activity and Service

2017 – pres. Editorial Board, *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*

2013 – 2015 Director of Clinical Training, Dept. of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.

2012 - pres. Editorial Board, *Self & Identity* (after finishing four-year Associate Editor term)

2010 – 2012 Undergraduate Committee, Dept. of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.

2010 Faculty Search Committee, Dept. of Psychology, CWRU.

2008 – 2012 Associate Editor, *Self & Identity*.

- 2008 – 2011 Committee on Educational Programs, College of Arts & Sciences, CWRU.
- 2007 – 2012 Coordinator of adult practicum placements, Dept. of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.
- 2006 - 2007 Provided 500 hours of therapy and spiritual direction (unpaid and at no cost to clients) as part of psychology licensure process and spiritual direction certification.
- 2004, 2007 Faculty Search Committees, Dept. of Psychology, CWRU.
- 2002 – 2009 Member of Case Western Reserve University's Institutional Review Board.
- 2001 – pres. Represent Psychology Department at various campus recruiting events.
- 2001 – 2005 Director of research participation requirement for Dept. of Psychology, CWRU.
- 2000 – pres. Invited talks to various community groups, campus groups, and classes.
- 2000 – pres. Member of Clinical Committee, Dept. of Psychology, CWRU.
- 1997 - pres. Serving as ad hoc reviewer for many journals, including the *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *Psychological Science*, *Psychological Bulletin*, *Health Psychology*, *American Psychologist*, *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*, and *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*.

Clinical and Applied Experience

- 2013 - 2015 Director of Clinical Training, Department of Psychological Sciences, CWRU.
- 2013 – 2015 Clinical supervisor for predoctoral students in psychology, CWRU.
- 2011 – 2014 Provided psychotherapy and spiritual direction to individual clients.
- 2007 Received licensure as a psychologist in the State of Ohio, License #6362.
- 2007 Received certification as a spiritual director, John Carroll University, Cleveland.
- 2007 Volunteer & Postdoctoral Trainee, Hospice of the Western Reserve, Cleveland.
- 2006 Postdoctoral Trainee, University Counseling Services, CWRU.
- 2005 - 2007 Trainee of the Ignatian Spirituality Institute, John Carroll University.
- 1996 - 1997 Psychology Intern, Montefiore Hospital, Bronx, New York.
- 1995 Peer Supervisor, Psychological Center, SUNY at Stony Brook.

1992 - 1995 Therapist Trainee at University Counseling Center, Department of Psychiatry, Marital Therapy Clinic, and Psychological Center (all at SUNY Stony Brook).

1991 - 1992 Recreation Counselor, The Way Back, Inc., Rocky Point, New York.

1990 - 1991 Crisis Intervention Volunteer, Akron Battered Women's Shelter, Akron, Ohio.

Professional Affiliations

American Psychological Association, including Division 8 (Social Psychology) and Division 36 (Psychology of Religion and Spirituality)

Christian Association for Psychological Studies

Institute for Research on Psychology and Spirituality

Society for the Scientific Study of Religion